



Co-existence in practice: Europe's largest lobster fishery and their interaction with offshore wind energy

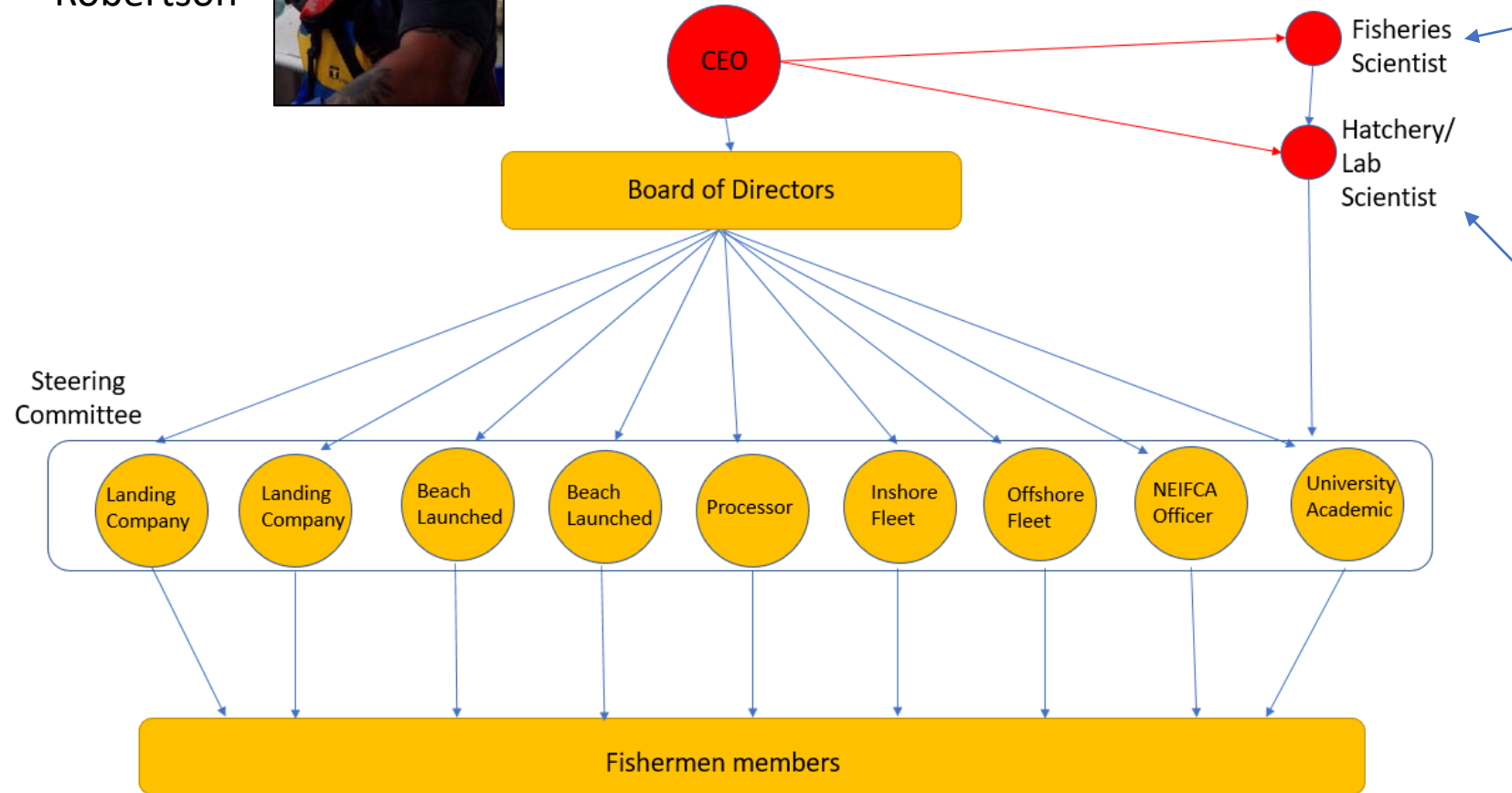
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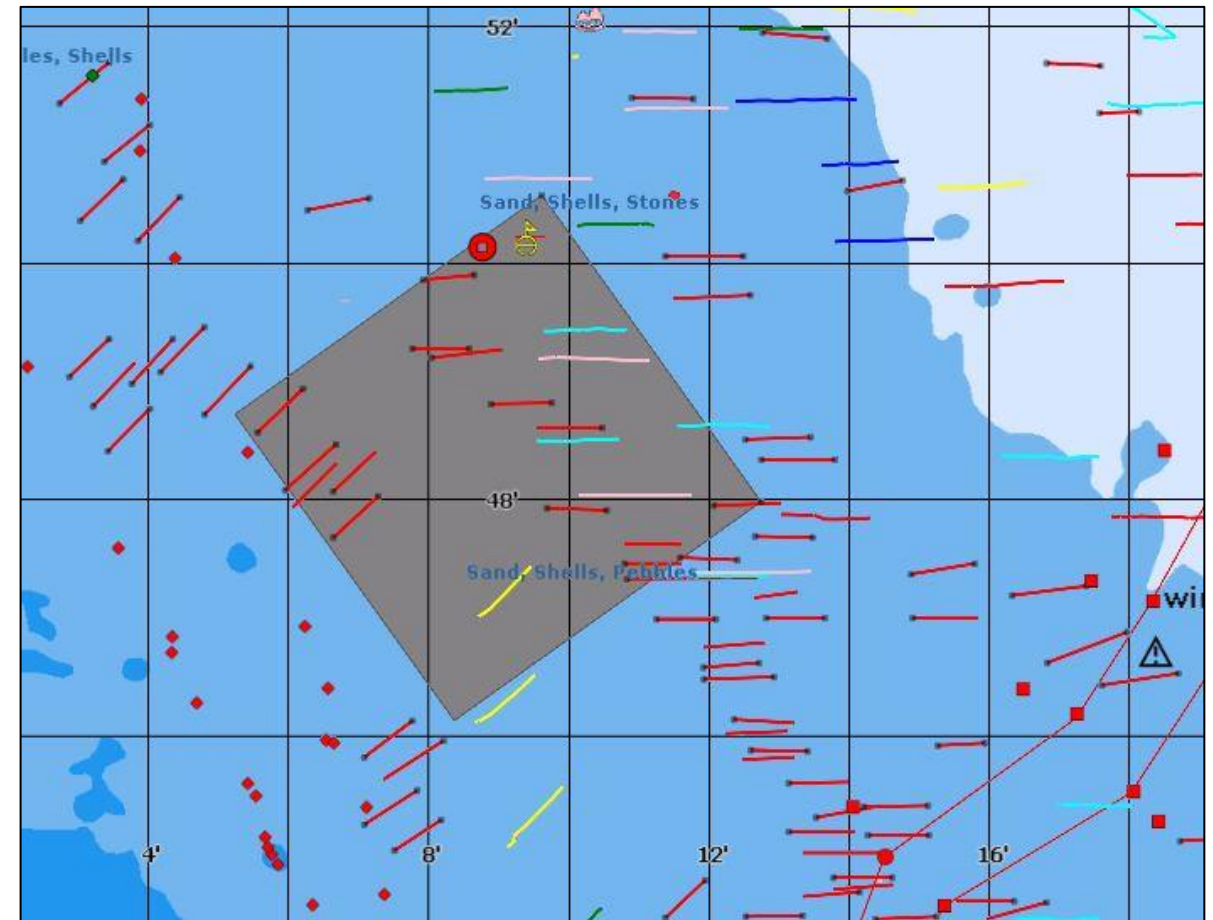
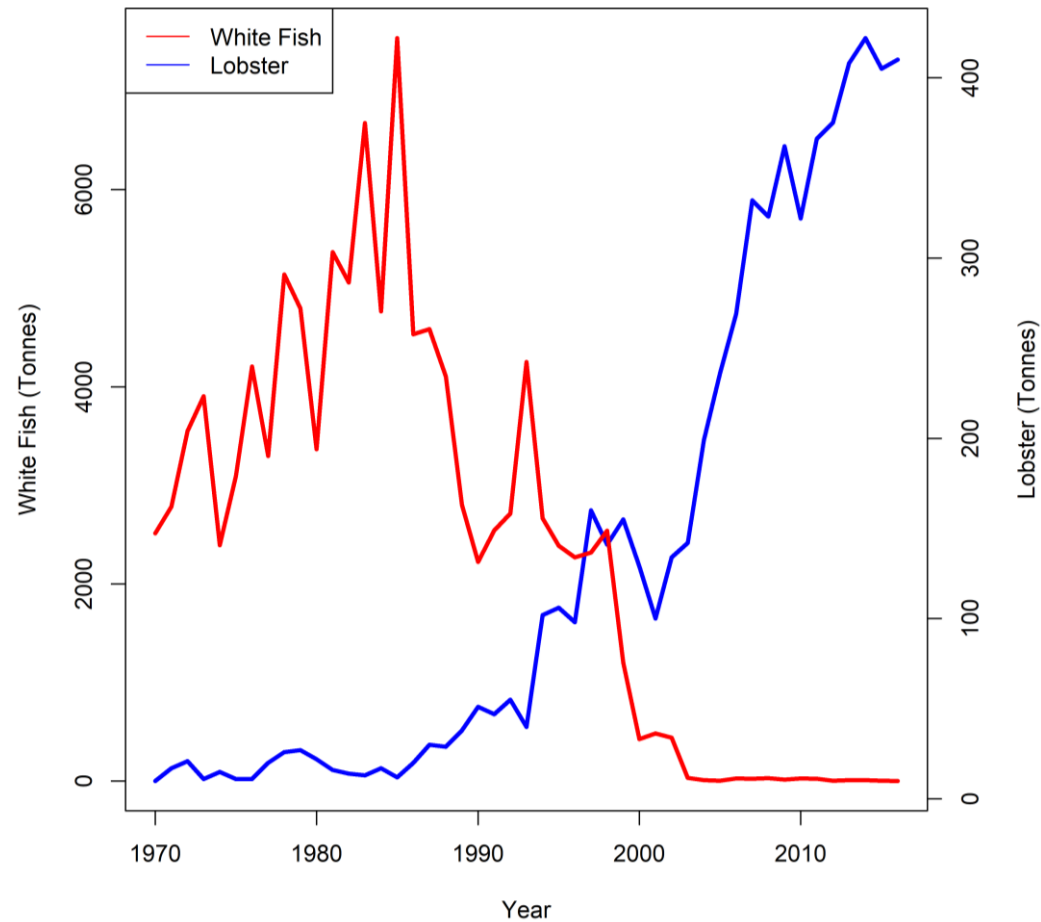


Dr John Terschak

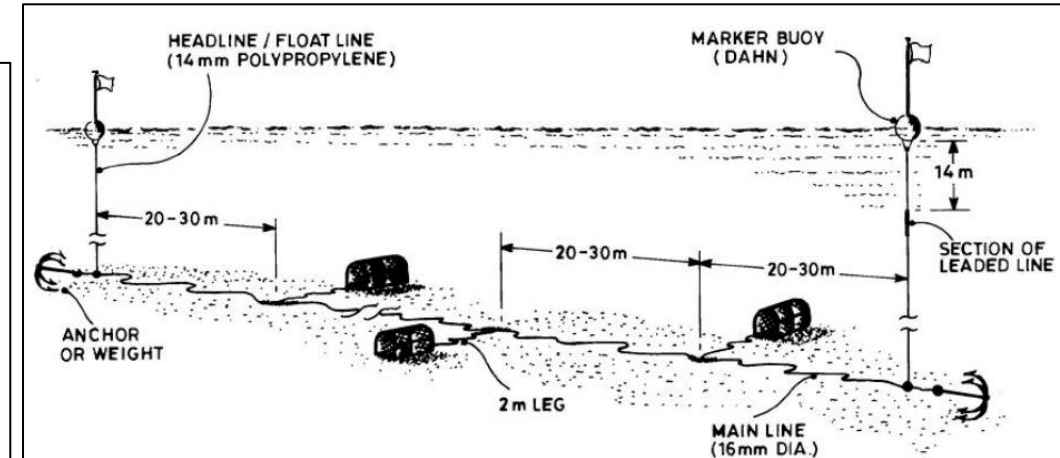
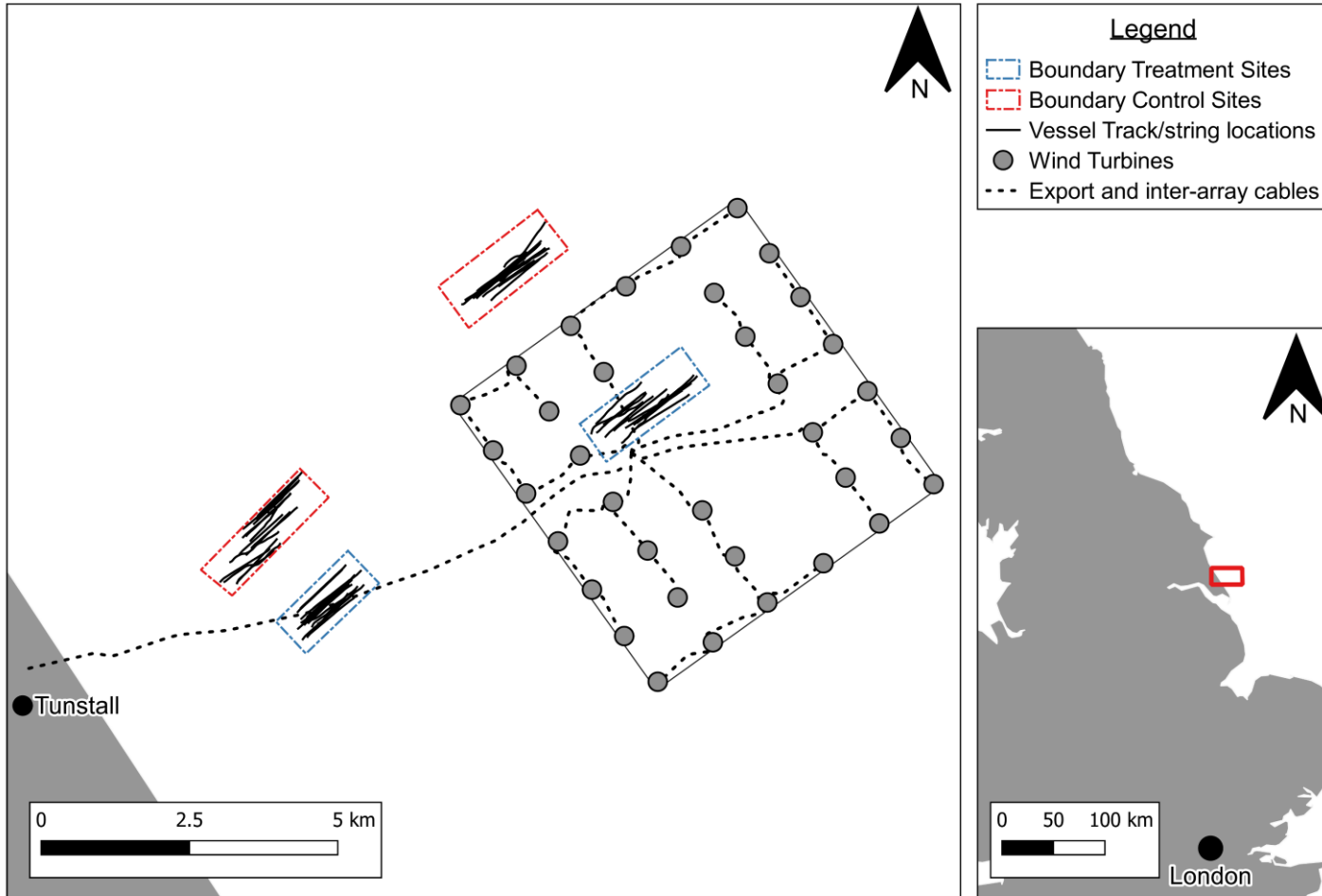
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Study site and methodology



Results overview

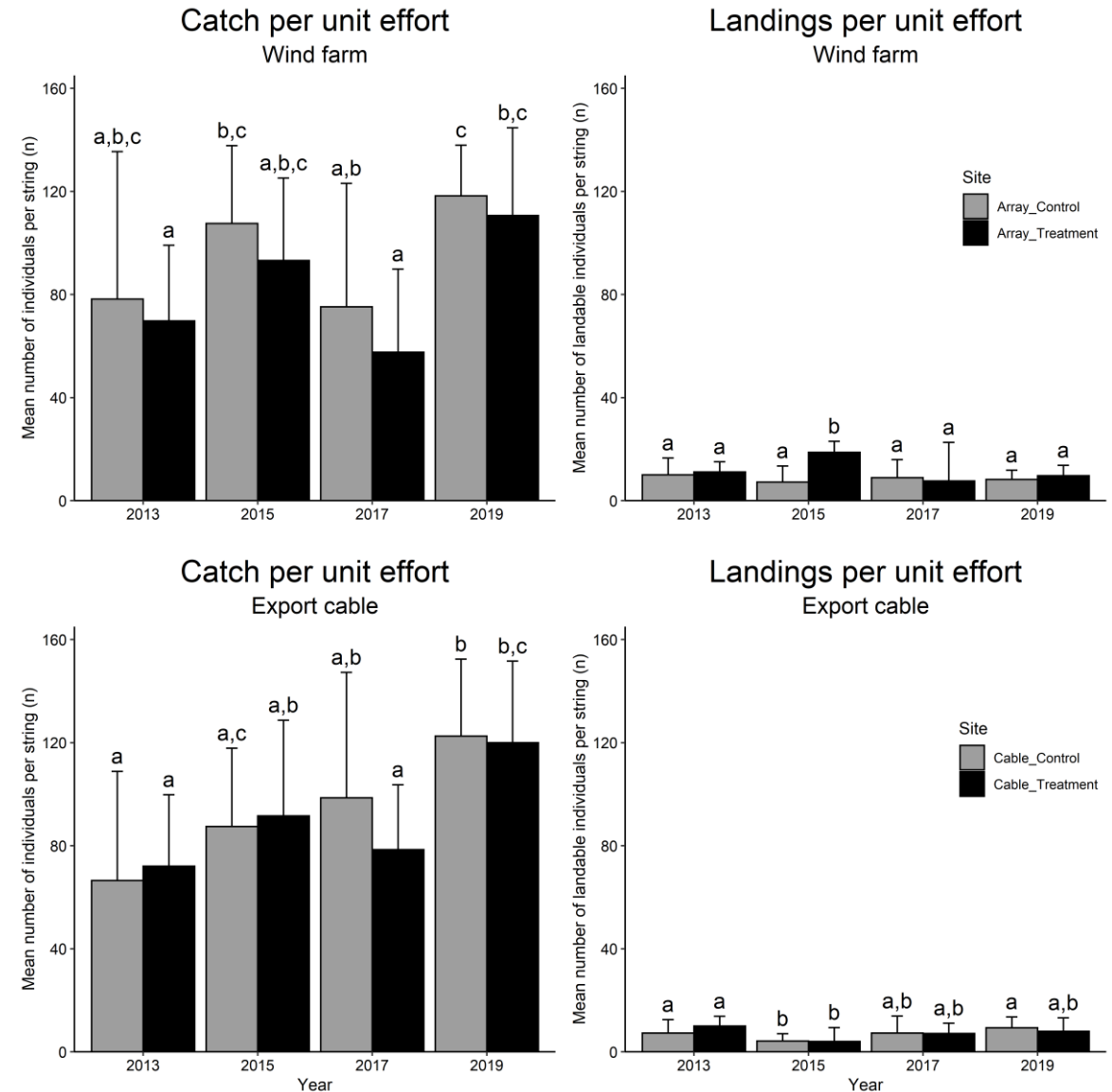
- 6 year time period
- 4 survey years: 2013, 2015, 2017 and 2019
- 4 survey sites
- 9718 pots hauled over 81 survey days
- 74,606 commercial shellfish species recorded (28,113 lobsters)
- Main focus of the study was the more economical lobster fishery



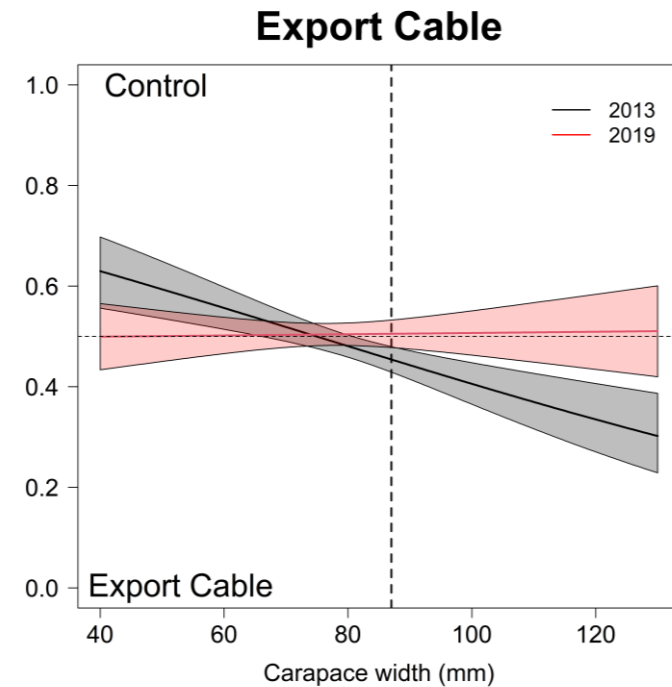
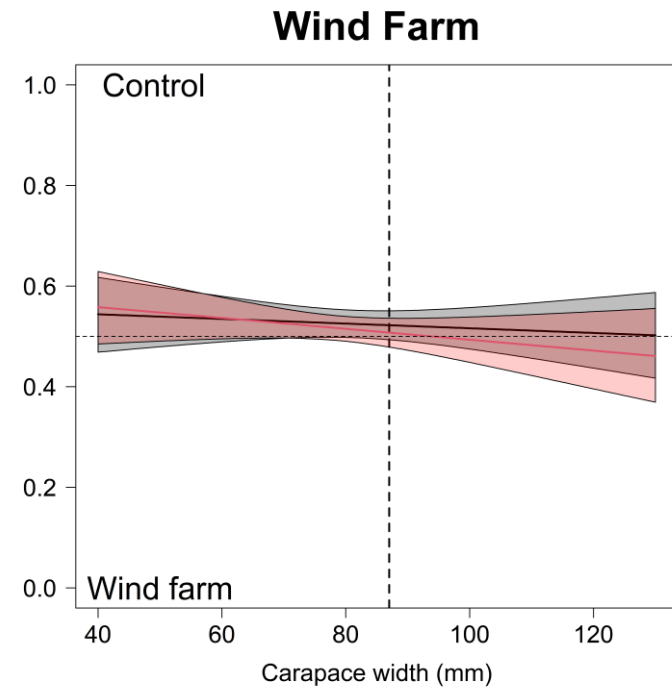
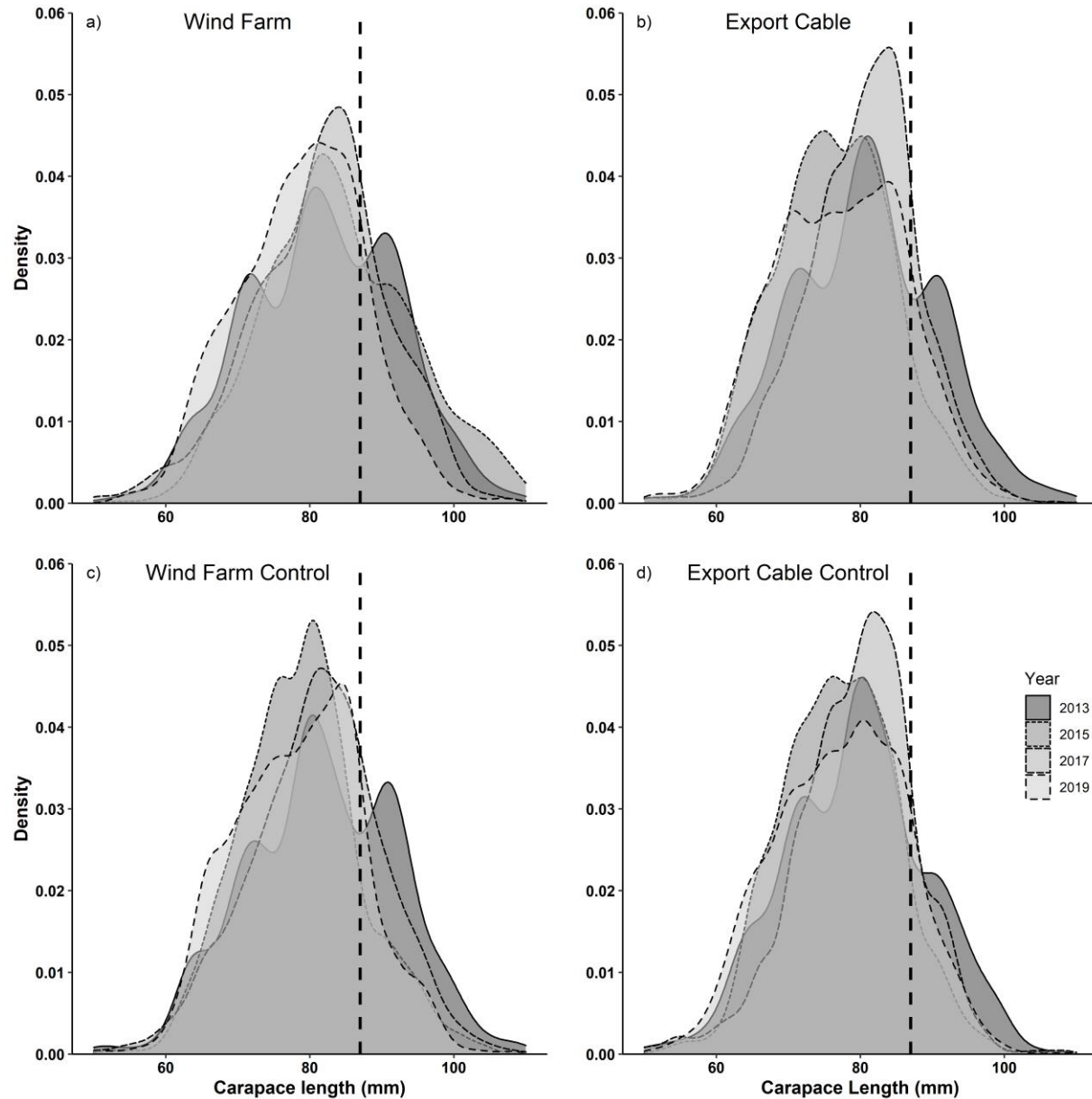
Catch statistics

- Average catch rates increased across all sites over time
- Economic return (landings) remained stable with the exception of the wind farm in 2015 (closure effect)
- **No significant difference in catch rates or landings between the wind farm or export cable and their associated control sites (exception of landings for 2015: wind farm closure effect).**

Wind farm closure effect discussed in Roach et al., (2018)



Size structure



Summary

- The fishery did not want the wind farm initially.
- The fishery has adapted to the presence of the wind farm and fish there daily with the site still being productive.
- The fishing industry led research, has shown no detrimental effects over 6 years.
- The fishery has benefited from the relationship developed with Ørsted.
- The wind farm is becoming a key site into understanding the interaction between offshore wind energy and crustacean fisheries.



Thankyou for listening

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Haggett, C., ten Brink, T. S., Russel, A., Roach, M., Firestone, J., Dalton, T., and McCay, B. J. 2020. Offshore Wind Projects and Fisheries: Conflict and Engagement in the UK and the US. *Oceanography*.

Roach, M., Cohen, M., Forster, R., Revill, A. S., and Johnson, M. 2018. The effects of temporary exclusion of activity due to wind farm construction on a lobster (*Homarus gammarus*) fishery suggests a potential management approach. *ICES Journal of Marine Science*.

Roach, M. 2019. Interaction between the Yorkshire coast static gear crustacean fishery and offshore wind energy. PhD Thesis. University of Hull

Roach, M., Revill, A. S., and Johnson, M. 2020. Co-existence in practice: a six-year collaborative study of the effects of the Westernmost Rough offshore wind development on Europe's largest lobster (*Homarus gammarus*) fishery. (Under review).